

GENERAL SCHOLASTIC ABILITY TEST

112

A n n o M M X X I I I

E N G L I S H · L I S T E N I N G

112 年 英聽考古題

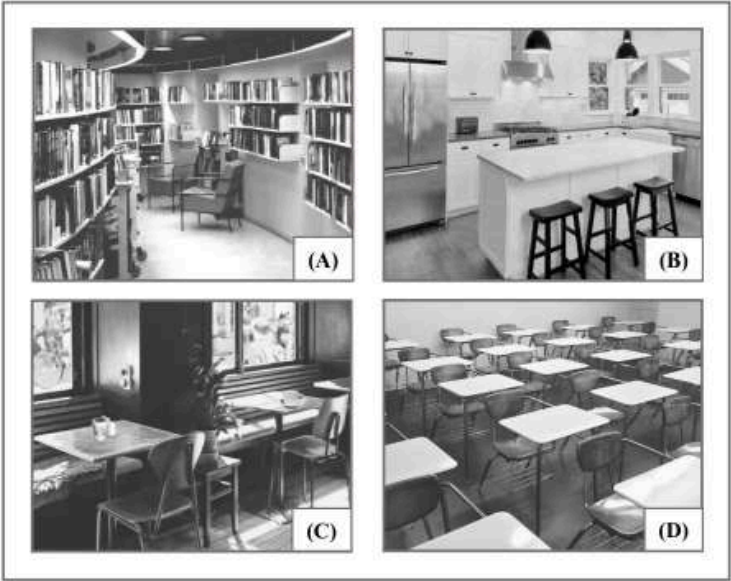
學科能力測驗・英語聽力測驗

ITEMS	GRADE CUT-OFFS	CONTENTS
40 題	A 36・B 27・C 13	試題・答案・聽力稿・解析

圖片聽解（單選）

1.

第 1 題



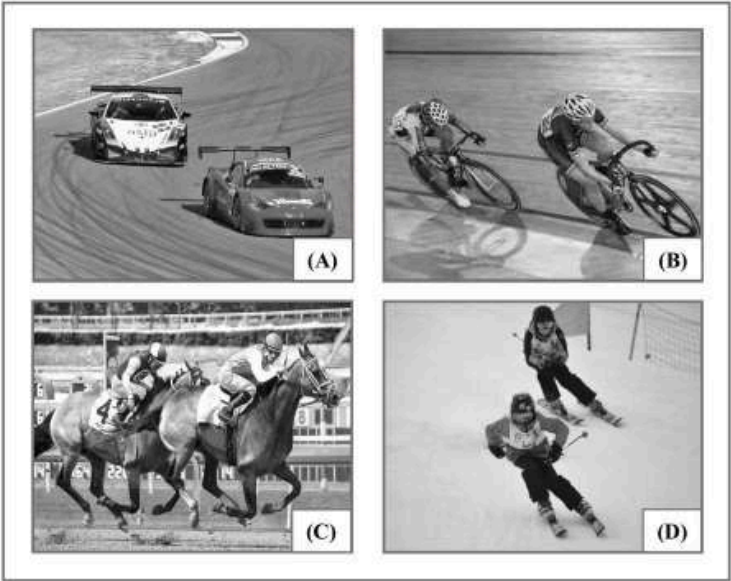
2.

第 2 題



3.

第 3 題



4.

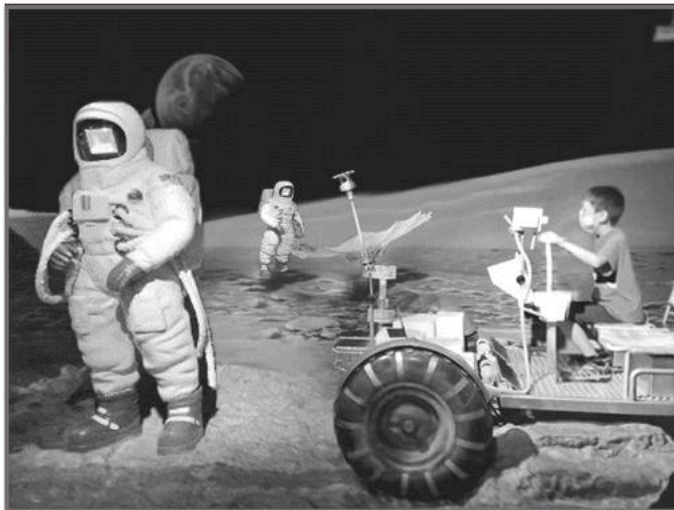
第 4 題

City Center Hotel Guest Elevator Rooftop – Pool ✓ 7F – Fitness Center ✓ 6F – Guest Rooms ✓ 5F – Guest Rooms ✓ 4F – Café ✓ 3F – Restaurant ✓ 2F – Meeting Room/Business Center ✓ 1F – Bakery/Reception ✓ B1 – Parking (A)	City Center Hotel Guest Elevator Rooftop – Fitness Center ✓ 7F – Pool ✓ 6F – Guest Rooms ✓ 5F – Guest Rooms ✓ 4F – Café ✓ 3F – Restaurant ✓ 2F – Meeting Room/Business Center ✓ 1F – Bakery/Reception ✓ B1 – Parking (B)
City Center Hotel Guest Elevator Rooftop – Pool ✓ 7F – Fitness Center ✓ 6F – Guest Rooms ✓ 5F – Guest Rooms ✓ 4F – Meeting Room/Business Center ✓ 3F – Restaurant ✓ 2F – Café ✓ 1F – Bakery/Reception ✓ B1 – Parking (C)	City Center Hotel Guest Elevator Rooftop – Fitness Center ✓ 7F – Pool ✓ 6F – Guest Rooms ✓ 5F – Guest Rooms ✓ 4F – Meeting Room/Business Center ✓ 3F – Restaurant ✓ 2F – Café ✓ 1F – Bakery/Reception ✓ B1 – Parking (D)

圖片聽解（多選）

5. 多選（選2個）

第5題（Picture 5）



（選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答）

6. 多選（選2個）

第6題（Picture 6）



（選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答）

7. 多選 (選2個)

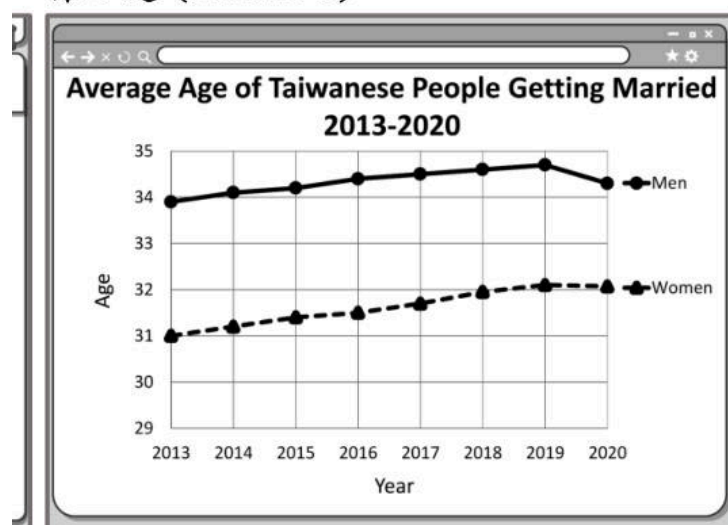
第 7 題 (Picture 7)

David's Schedule Last Week		
	Monday	Tuesday
08:00	Visit factory	Give a speech in main office
09:00		
10:00		
11:00		
12:00	Lunch with Mr. Smith	Lunch with Mr. Williams
13:00	Meeting in Sales Dept.	
14:00		
15:00		
16:00		Deadline for new proposal
17:00		Farewell party for Mary
18:00	Workout in health club	

(選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答)

8. 多選 (選2個)

第 8 題 (Picture 8)



- 4 -

(選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答)

對答

9.

- (A) Sorry, but I'm not thirsty right now.
- (B) Sorry, could I have my coffee black?
- (C) Sorry, we only sell instant coffee here.
- (D) Sorry, but could you please do that outside?

10.

- (A) But that leather jacket is so nice.
- (B) Oh no! I forgot my wallet at home.
- (C) I agree! It's really pricey for a wallet.
- (D) I think it's better to leave it outside.

11.

- (A) They should be taken after meals.
- (B) You should have taken your doctor's advice.
- (C) The yellow ones should be taken with caution.
- (D) These pills should be taken with plenty of water.

12.

- (A) Don't be so crazy about video games.
- (B) Stop getting yourself so tired from work.
- (C) You should have gotten up earlier for work.
- (D) You'd better complain about it before it gets worse.

13.

- | | |
|---|--|
| (A) But I don't think I was invited. | (B) But heavy rain is in the forecast. |
| (C) I can help you take it to the park. | (D) I recommend that you apply for it. |

14.

- (A) Thanks, but I'd rather stand.
- (B) Yes, I'm feeling a little lonely.
- (C) No, I need to write a long essay.
- (D) Sorry, I can't see why you need the seat.

15.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (A) No wonder it's still open. | (B) It's hard to park in the dark. |
| (C) I guess it closes at midnight. | (D) You can't park your car here. |

16.

- (A) Consider moving out of this apartment if you have a choice.
- (B) It's not at the moment, but the owner is willing to install one.
- (C) It's pretty cool that your apartment building has a huge basement.
- (D) The department store is good, but it's too expensive to shop there.

簡短對話

17.

- (A) The woman will play tennis with the man this weekend.
- (B) The woman wants to prepare herself to face a challenge.
- (C) The man thinks climbing Jade Mountain is too dangerous.
- (D) The man will climb the mountain with the woman next month.

18.

- (A) Doctor and patient.
- (B) Driver and passenger.
- (C) Police officer and witness.
- (D) Interviewer and job seeker.

19.

- (A) Whether the man is doing something illegal.
- (B) Whether the man will give her some advice.
- (C) How the man will get back to the United States.
- (D) How they can get the government's permission.

20.

- (A) He slept well last night.
- (B) He killed something in his biology class.
- (C) He is having a hard time in one of his classes.
- (D) He is asking the teacher for help with the report.

21. 第 21-22 題為題組

- (A) Police officer and witness.
- (B) Hotel receptionist and guest.
- (C) City-tour bus driver and tourist.
- (D) Customer service staff and passenger.

22.

- (A) Take her home.
- (B) Pick her up later.
- (C) Get her lost item back.
- (D) Give her the driver's name.

23. 第 23-24 題為題組

- (A) He has a problem with the service.
- (B) The Commonwealth Bank is better.
- (C) The bank needs more business days.
- (D) He is moving away from Hong Kong.

24.

- (A) Only ten minutes.
- (B) Less than one week.
- (C) About ten working days.
- (D) Approximately one month.

短文聽解

25. 第 25-26 題為題組

What is this report mainly about?

- (A) Ways to encourage children to exercise.
- (B) Danger of playing in an open field for children.
- (C) Success in helping children control their weight.
- (D) Reasons to grow fruits and vegetables by children.

26.

At the end of the report, what is mentioned about the number of children who eat healthily?

- (A) It has been cut in half.
- (B) It has gone up slightly.
- (C) It has suffered a slight decrease.
- (D) It has increased by more than half.

27. 第 27-28 題為題組

What is the talk mainly about?

- (A) Tips for doing volunteer work.
- (B) A unique volunteer experience.
- (C) Becoming a Buddhist in Myanmar.
- (D) Introducing the beauty of Myanmar.

28.

Which of the following is NOT mentioned by the speaker about Myanmar?

- (A) The food is sour and spicy.
- (B) Buddhism is the main religion.
- (C) There are beautiful places to visit.
- (D) Local people enjoy different lifestyles.

29. 第 29-30 題為題組

According to the report, who takes the PISA tests?

- (A) Only 15-year-old students.
- (B) Only high-achieving students.
- (C) Only high school students in Asia and Europe.
- (D) Only top-ranked students from 25 selected countries.

30.

According to the report, which of the following is true about the PISA test results in 2015?

- (A) Singapore achieved the top rank in math.
- (B) American students ranked high in science.
- (C) No Asian countries got into the top ten in reading.
- (D) The top five countries in science were all in Europe.

31. 第 31-32 題為題組

According to the talk, how were the top children's books selected?

- (A) By surveying book critics.
- (B) Based on a vote of publishers.
- (C) Based on the speaker's opinion.
- (D) By asking authors of children's books.

32.

According to the talk, which of the following is true about the top three children's books?

- (A) Charlotte's Web turns out to be the third best book.
- (B) Where The Wild Things Are is the best book of all time.
- (C) The best book describes a friendship between a spider and a pig.
- (D) The second best book is about a boy sent to bed without any dinner.

33. 第 33-36 題為題組

THINGS TO START DOING IN SUMMER

Female

☐ Drink more water

☐ Go for a walk every day

☐ Think _____

☐ Enjoy little things

☐ _____ things
(and stop buying stuff)



Male

☐ Eat more _____

☐ Go to bed earlier

☐ _____

☐ Talk to _____ twice a week

☐ Clean up bedroom



(A) She thinks it is time to make a plan.

(C) She thinks that summer is too long.

(B) She wants to create a new lifestyle.

(D) She wants to get the man to join her.

34.

(A) Think more positively.

(C) Drink more bubble tea.

(B) Talk to parents more.

(D) Eat more fruits and vegetables.

35.

(A) Read books.

(C) Share things she enjoys.

(B) Go shopping.

(D) Go for a walk with them.

36.

(A) Make a to-do list.

(C) Talk to their parents.

(B) Rearrange furniture.

(D) Throw away useless stuff.

37. 第 37-40 題為題組

Outline	My Notes
1. Using a dishwasher	• save 5,000 gallons of water • save _____ of personal time • reduce _____ by _____
2. Washing dishes by hand	• leave dishes to soak • soaking can cut about 666 kg of _____ • try not to use _____

- (A) Energy-efficient home appliances.
 (B) Reasons for saving energy and water.
 (C) Using hot running water to wash dishes.
 (D) Being eco-friendly when washing dishes.

38.

- (A) Washing dishes by hand will save more water.
 (B) Using a dishwasher can save 230 hours of time.
 (C) Using a dishwasher reduces water consumption by 72%.
 (D) Washing dishes by hand and with hot water is most eco-friendly.

39.

- (A) Soak your dishes before rinsing them.
 (B) Try washing your dishes in hot water.
 (C) Fill your dishwasher before using it.
 (D) Rinse your dishes before washing them.

40.

- (A) Unsure.
 (B) Neutral.
 (C) Negative.
 (D) Encouraging.

參考答案

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B	C	B	A	BD	AB	AC	AB	C	C
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A	D	B	A	C	B	B	D	A	C
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
D	C	D	C	C	D	B	D	A	A
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
A	C	B	D	C	D	D	B	A	D

聽力稿與解析

1. 答案 B

For question 1, you'll listen to a short conversation. Please look at the four pictures. Let's go to the library to prepare for the final exam. Well, I don't study well in the quiet place. Can we go to the coffee shop around the corner instead? It's always crowded and noisy at this time of the day though. Um, in that case, my kitchen would be a good choice. I can make coffee, and there isn't too much noise. Question 1 Where will the man and the woman most likely study for the exam?

圖書館與咖啡店都被否決：有人不愛安靜，咖啡店又 **crowded and noisy**。最後有人提議 **my kitchen**，能煮咖啡且 **not too much noise**，所以選廚房的圖。

字彙：crowded *adj.* 擁擠的；noisy *adj.* 吵雜的；prepare *v.* 準備

2. 答案 C

For question two, you'll listen to a short conversation. Please look at the four pictures. Which one do you think Brenda would like? Not sure. How about that one over there? It looks nice. Yeah, but she's not really a tea person. That one is funny. And she drinks lattes. Yeah, I like that one too. Great, then let's get it for her. Question 2 Are the speakers going to buy?

Brenda **not really a tea person**，所以排除茶具；另一個 **funny** 而且她 **drinks lattes**，兩人都同意買。應選有趣造型、適合喝拿鐵的杯子，而不是茶壺或茶杯。

字彙：latte *n.* 拿鐵；funny *adj.* 有趣的；mug *n.* 馬克杯

3. 答案 B

For question 3, you'll listen to a short conversation. Please look at the four pictures. I think Smith is going to win. Don't speak too soon. There's still a lap and a half to go. I know, I know. Look, that other rider is catching up. But Smith is cycling really hard. I think he's going to hold on! Yeah, he won. He won. What a close finish. This and he Question 3 What are the man and the woman watching?

對話有 **a lap and a half to go**、**other rider is catching up**、**Smith is cycling really hard**，可知兩人在看自行車比賽，應選自行車競賽的圖。

字彙：lap *n.* 一圈；rider *n.* 騎士；cycle *v.* 騎自行車

4. 答案 A

For question 4, you'll listen to a short conversation. Please look at the four pictures. Excuse me, which floor are you going to? Let me see. I'm going to the swimming pool. Well, it's on the rooftop, right above the fitness center. Thanks. Are you also staying in the hotel? No. I'm going to the cafe on the fourth floor for a business meeting. I see. Enjoy your meeting. Question 4. Which picture shows the elevator where the conversation takes place?

男子要去 **swimming pool**，在 **rooftop**、健身中心正上方；女子則去 **fourth floor** 的咖啡廳。應選電梯內樓層標示符合頂樓泳池與四樓咖啡廳的圖。

字彙：rooftop *n.* 屋頂；fitness *n.* 健身；floor *n.* 樓層

5. 答案 B、D

For question 5 Please look at Picture 5. Question five Which two of the following are true about the picture? The vehicle is floating in the air. The boy is not wearing a spacesuit. One of the astronauts is playing a computer game. This picture was probably taken at a science museum.

正確敘述是 **The boy is not wearing a spacesuit** 與 **probably taken at a science museum**，即男孩沒穿太空衣、場景是科學博物館。漂浮與玩電腦遊戲與圖不符。

字彙：spacesuit *n.* 太空衣；astronaut *n.* 太空人；vehicle *n.* 載具

6. 答案 A、B

For question 6. Look at picture 6. Question 6 Which two of the following are true about the picture? There are several boats floating on the lake. B. There is an arch bridge across the lake. See, some tourists are rowing boats on the lake. D. Some vendors are selling flowers on the boats.

依逐字稿，**several boats floating on the lake** 和 **an arch bridge across the lake** 為真，即湖上有數艘船與一座拱橋。遊客划船與小販賣花與圖不符。

字彙：arch *n.* 拱形；vendor *n.* 小販；float *v.* 漂浮

7. 答案 A、C

For question 7 Please look at picture 7. Question 7 Which two of the following are true about David's schedule last week? He was not in the office last Monday morning. B. He attended a dinner party after work last Monday. He presented a talk in the main office last Tuesday morning. He had a meeting in the sales department last Tuesday afternoon.

正確為上週一早上他不在辦公室 (**not in the office**)、上週二早上在主辦公室做 **presented a talk**。週一下班後晚宴及週二下午業務部會議，與行程表時段不符，屬於時間混淆。

字彙：schedule *n.* 行程；attend *v.* 參加；department *n.* 部門

8. 答案 A、B

For question 8, please look at picture 8. Question 8. Which two of the following are true about the line graph? A. On average, women got married at a younger age than men. The smallest gap in marriage age between men and women was in 2020. The number of people getting married dropped from 2019 to 2020. The average age of men getting married was on a steady rise over the years.

折線圖顯示女性平均結婚年齡比男性小，且男女年齡差最小的是 2020 年，所以選這兩項。2019 到 2020 年結婚人數下降及男性年齡穩定上升，圖表無法證明或趨勢不符。

字彙：average *adj.* 平均的；gap *n.* 差距；steady *adj.* 穩定的

9. 答案 C

Question 9 Sorry to bother you, but I'm looking for some coffee beans.

顧客想找 **coffee beans**，店員回答 **we only sell instant coffee here** 表示沒有咖啡豆，最合理。not thirsty、coffee black 都沒回應詢問。

字彙：bean *n.* 豆子；instant *adj.* 即溶的；bother *v.* 打擾

10. 答案 C

Question 10 That leather wallet is pretty. But if I buy it, I won't have any money left to put inside of it.

說話者說錢包很漂亮，但買了就 **won't have any money left**，即太貴。**really pricey for a wallet** 表示同意。leather jacket、forgot wallet 與語意無關。

字彙：leather *n.* 皮革；pricey *adj.* 昂貴的；wallet *n.* 皮夾

11. 答案 A

Question 11 Excuse me, I didn't hear you quite clearly. Should I take these blue pills before or after eating?

病人問藍色藥丸 **before or after eating**，回答 **taken after meals** 正面回應。yellow ones 與 plenty of water 沒回答用餐前後，doctor's advice 是責備語氣。

字彙：pill *n.* 藥丸；caution *n.* 謹慎；advice *n.* 建議

12. 答案 D

Question 12 I could hardly focus on my work this morning. My neighbors played video games and kept me up all night.

說話者被鄰居打電動吵到 **kept me up all night**，所以建議 **complain about it before it gets worse** 最合理。其他選項誤解情境或責怪對方。

字彙：neighbor *n.* 鄰居；complain *v.* 抱怨；focus *v.* 專注

13. 答案 B

Question 13 It's been a long busy week. Would you be interested in going for a walk in the park this weekend?

對方邀請週末去公園散步，**But heavy rain is in the forecast** 是委婉拒絕的理由。invited、help take it、apply 都不能回應邀約，其中 park 只是重複的字。

字彙：forecast *n.* 預報；recommend *v.* 推薦；interested *adj.* 有興趣的

14. 答案 A

Question 14 It's going to be a long ride. Why don't you take that seat over there?

對方建議去坐那個位子（**take that seat**），**Thanks, but I'd rather stand** 禮貌婉拒。lonely、write essay、can't see why 都不符合回應建議的語境。

字彙：seat *n.* 座位；rather *adv.* 寧願；essay *n.* 論文

15. 答案 C

Question 15. Question, I was wondering if the park still stays open after dark.

對方問公園天黑後是否還開放（**open after dark**），**I guess it closes at midnight** 提供關門時間。park、dark 造成 hard to park、can't park here 等干擾。

字彙：midnight *n.* 午夜；wonder *v.* 想知道；park *v.* 停車

16. 答案 B

Question 16 You know what? I wouldn't even consider this apartment unless it's air conditioned.

說話者表示公寓若沒有 **air conditioned** 就不考慮，**It's not at the moment, but the owner is willing to install one** 直接回應冷氣現況。其餘是形近相關詞干擾。

字彙：install *v.* 安裝；owner *n.* 屋主；basement *n.* 地下室

17. 答案 B

For question 17, you'll listen to a short conversation. Hi May What's your plan for the weekend? Would you like to play tennis with me? I wish I could. In fact, I'm going to climb Jade Mountain next month. So for the following two weekends, I have to do some physical training to get my body ready for the challenge. You always think ahead and prepare thoroughly. Well, good luck. Thanks! They should see the Question 17 Which of the following is true about the conversation?

女子要在 **next month** 爬玉山，所以這兩個週末要做 **physical training** 為挑戰做準備。她拒絕打網球；男子只說祝她好運，並未說會同行或覺得危險。

字彙：physical *adj.* 身體的；challenge *n.* 挑戰；thoroughly *adv.* 徹底地

18. 答案 D

For Question 18 You'll listen to a short conversation. It shows here on your resume that you've never worked in an office before. Yes, that's true, but I'm a quick learner and adapt easily to new situations. I see. And how would you describe your interpersonal skills? Well, I get along with people and I'm excellent at teamwork. The shabati Question 18 What is most likely the relationship between the man and the woman?

男子看 **resume**，問 **never worked in an office** 與 **interpersonal skills**，女子說自己學得快、擅長 **teamwork**，可知是面試官與求職者。

字彙：resume *n.* 履歷；interpersonal *adj.* 人際的；adapt *v.* 適應

19. 答案 A

For question 19 You'll listen to a short conversation. You know, you're taking photographs of people in public places without their permission. Are you sure what you're doing is not against the law? Well, I know it isn't against the law in the United States. It's perfectly okay there. Yeah, but we're not in America now. I'd check first if I were you. Yeah, I guess so. Better safe than sorry. Then she tell tea Question 19 The woman worried about.

女子說 **taking photographs of people in public places without their permission**，問 **against the law?**，擔心男子是否違法。美國只是對照地點。

字彙：permission *n.* 許可；illegal *adj.* 違法的；law *n.* 法律

20. 答案 C

For Question 20, You'll listen to a short conversation. How are your new classes coming along? Most of them are okay, but this biology class is killing me. I have to prepare another report for tomorrow. Actually, you do look kind of stressed out. No kidding. I haven't slept a wink since last night. The Earth should be... Question 20. Which of the following is true about the man?

男子說 **this biology class is killing me**，還要趕報告，**haven't slept a wink**，所以是某堂課讓他很辛苦。killed something 誤解 killing；他沒睡好也沒請老師幫忙。

字彙：biology *n.* 生物學；stressed *adj.* 壓力大的；report *n.* 報告

21. 答案 D

Questions 21 and 22 You'll listen to a conversation. Hello, what can I do for you? Well, I think I left my laptop computer in one of your taxis. Are you sure it was ours? Yes, pretty sure. I remember seeing your logo. Okay, let me take down the details and I'll put out a call to our drivers. Can you describe what happened? I took a taxi home from the Grand Hotel. I must have forgotten my laptop when I got out. It was in a black bag. What time was this? About an hour ago, just after 7 o'clock. Do you remember the driver's name? Sorry, no. No worries, I'm sure we'll get it back to you. Great, I really hope so. Question 21 What is most likely the relationship between the man and the woman? 女子說把 **laptop computer** 忘在 **your taxis**，男子 **put out a call to our drivers**，故是計程車客服與乘客。Grand Hotel 只是上車地點，並非飯店接待。

字彙：laptop *n.* 筆記型電腦；logo *n.* 標誌；passenger *n.* 乘客

22. 答案 C

Question 22 The woman want the man to do.

女子遺失電腦，男子答應 **I'm sure we'll get it back to you**，所以她希望他幫忙找回失物。她不記得司機名字，也不是要人送她回家或稍後接她。

字彙：describe *v.* 描述；detail *n.* 細節；forget *v.* 忘記

23. 答案 D

For questions 23 and 24, you'll listen to a conversation. I'd like to close my bank account. May I ask if there's any problem with our service? Oh no, nothing like that. I'm moving back to Australia next month. So, I want to close my account here in Hong Kong. And transfer the funds to my bank in Sydney. Very good. You'll need to fill out this form to close the account. Alright. And I want to transfer the money to the Commonwealth Bank of Australia. You'll need a separate form for that. The transfer will take up to 10 business days. What does business days mean? Oh, it just means working days. So, Monday to Friday and not weekends or holidays. Of course, that'll be fine. How long will it take to close the account? We can do that immediately so you can finish the process in about 10 minutes. The ocean senti

Question 23 Why does the man want to close his account?

行員問服務是否有問題，男子說 **nothing like that**，因為 **moving back to Australia** 所以關閉香港帳戶。Commonwealth Bank 只是匯款的目的銀行。

字彙：account *n.* 帳戶；transfer *v.* 轉帳；fund *n.* 資金

24. 答案 C

Question 24 How long will it take to transfer the funds?

行員說轉帳最多需 **10 business days**，即工作天，不含週末假日。10 分鐘是 **close the account** 所需的時間，是數字干擾；不到一週與一個月則與說明不符。

字彙：business day *n.* 工作日；immediately *adv.* 立即；approximately *adv.* 大約

25. 答案 C

Questions 25 and 26 are based on the following report. Child obesity, meaning children, since seriously overweight, has risen dramatically in the United Kingdom. One school, however, has worked out. How to help children control their weight by encouraging an active lifestyle. Next to the school, there used to be an unused field. It had a few trees, but it was full of trash. And the children were not allowed to go there. Because it was too dangerous. But today, the field has been cleared. And the children get to run in between the trees and play there. These days, the children referred to the field as their "mini forest." As a result, the kids in the school are doing much more exercise than ever before. The field is also used to teach children how to grow fruit and vegetables. Which are often used by the school's cooks to create healthy meals. Good news is, the number of students describing themselves as eating healthily has gone up. By more than 50%.

報導指英國兒童肥胖增加，但一所學校 **helps children control their weight**，把空地改成小森林供運動及種菜，結果成功。鼓勵運動、危險空地與種蔬果只是過程細節。

字彙：obesity *n.* 肥胖；overweight *adj.* 過重的；lifestyle *n.* 生活方式

26. 答案 D

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報導最後說 **has gone up By more than 50%**，即增加超過一半。cut in half 與 slight decrease 方向相反；slightly 則低估了增幅。

字彙：increase *v.* 增加；decrease *n.* 減少；healthily *adv.* 健康地

27. 答案 B

Questions 27 and 28 are based on the following talk. Have you ever done any volunteer work? Last year I traveled to Myanmar to work as an international volunteer for three weeks. I'd like to share some of my experiences with you. First, the food. Most people in Myanmar are Buddhists and are vegetarians. So, I decided to be a vegetarian while I was there too. I imagined that the food would be boring and taste very bland, but it was sour and spicy. Unfortunately, it also upset my stomach. For much of the first week, I was constantly running to the toilet. What a shock. I had to take a bucket of water with me because the toilet didn't flush automatically. And there was no toilet paper. Only pieces of newspaper. But I enjoyed the work, the people, and the scenery. And experiencing a different lifestyle definitely broadened my horizons. In fact, I'd recommend becoming an international volunteer to anyone.

說話者談到去緬甸擔任 **international volunteer**，分享食物、廁所與開闊視野的經驗，主旨是特別的志工體驗。志工技巧、成為佛教徒或介紹風景，並非重點。

字彙：volunteer *n.* 志工；vegetarian *n.* 素食者；horizon *n.* 視野

28. 答案 D

Questions 27 and 28 are based on the following talk. Have you ever done any volunteer work? Last year I traveled to Myanmar to work as an international volunteer for three weeks. I'd like to share some of my experiences with you. First, the food. Most people in Myanmar are Buddhists and are vegetarians. So, I decided to be a vegetarian while I was there too. I imagined that the food would be boring and taste very bland, but it was sour and spicy. Unfortunately, it also upset my stomach. For much of the first week, I was constantly running to the toilet. What a shock. I had to take a bucket of water with me because the toilet didn't flush automatically. And there was no toilet paper. Only pieces of newspaper. But I enjoyed the work, the people, and the scenery. And experiencing a different lifestyle definitely broadened my horizons. In fact, I'd recommend becoming an international volunteer to anyone.

題目問未提及。講者說食物 **sour and spicy**、多數人是 **Buddhists**，也享受 **scenery**。**different lifestyle** 是講者自己的體驗，不是當地人，故為正解。

字彙：bland *adj.* 平淡的；scenery *n.* 風景；lifestyle *n.* 生活方式

29. 答案 A

Questions 29 and 30 are based on the following report. PISA is the program for international student assessment. Every three years. Tests are given to 50-year-old students. In more than 70 countries. The test results allow countries to compare their education systems and achievements. According to tests given by PISA, in 2015, Singapore had the highest achieving students in math, science, and reading. Asian countries scored high in all three categories. In math, the top seven countries were all Asian. In science, the top five countries were Singapore, Japan, Estonia, Taiwan, and Finland. While surprisingly the United States was ranked 25th. In reading, most of the top 10 countries were non-Asian. Though Singapore and Hong Kong came in first and second.

逐字稿將年齡誤聽為 50，實際應為 **15-year-old students**，PISA 每三年測驗 15 歲學生。成績優異、亞洲與歐洲或 25 國等限制並未提及，**25th** 是美國排名。

字彙：assessment *n.* 評量；compare *v.* 比較；achievement *n.* 成就

30. 答案 A

Questions 29 and 30 are based on the following report. PISA is the program for international student assessment. Every three years. Tests are given to 50-year-old students. In more than 70 countries. The test results allow countries to compare their education systems and achievements. According to tests given by PISA, in 2015, Singapore had the highest achieving students in math, science, and reading. Asian countries scored high in all three categories. In math, the top seven countries were all Asian. In science, the top five countries were Singapore, Japan, Estonia, Taiwan, and Finland. While surprisingly the United States was ranked 25th. In reading, most of the top 10 countries were non-Asian. Though Singapore and Hong Kong came in first and second.

報導說 **Singapore had the highest achieving students in math, science, and reading**，數學第一正確。美國只排 **25th**；閱讀前二是新加坡與香港；科學前五不全是歐洲。

字彙：rank *v.* 排名；category *n.* 類別；surprisingly *adv.* 令人驚訝地

31. 答案 A

Questions 31 and 32 are based on the following talk. What are the critics' top children's books of all time? According to a recent survey of more than 1,000 book critics. The third best is where the wild things are. In this picture book, Young Max escapes into his imagination when he is sent to bed without any supper. This book has everything a popular children's book should have. It features a beautiful, rich, and surprising story along with beautiful, rich, and surprising illustrations. Second on the list is the lion, the witch and the wardrobe. This book has been described as thrilling, intelligent, and compassionate. And what is the greatest children's book of all time? According to the survey, it is Charlotte's web. This masterpiece about an adorable friendship between a spider and a pig has been called "Deeply Wise" as it explores lessons about life, love, and death.

講者說是依據 **a recent survey of more than 1,000 book critics**，所以書單由書評家調查選出。出版社投票、講者意見或作者詢問都未被提及。

字彙：critic *n.* 評論家；survey *n.* 調查；publisher *n.* 出版社

32. 答案 C

Questions 31 and 32 are based on the following talk. What are the critics' top children's books of all time? According to a recent survey of more than 1,000 book critics. The third best is where the wild things are. In this picture book, Young Max escapes into his imagination when he is sent to bed without any supper. This book has everything a popular children's book should have. It features a beautiful, rich, and surprising story along with beautiful, rich, and surprising illustrations. Second on the list is the lion, the witch and the wardrobe. This book has been described as thrilling, intelligent, and compassionate. And what is the greatest children's book of all time? According to the survey, it is Charlotte's web. This masterpiece about an adorable friendship between a spider and a pig has been called "Deeply Wise" as it explores lessons about life, love, and death.

Charlotte's web 是第一名，描述 **friendship between a spider and a pig**。Where the Wild Things Are 是第三名；男孩沒吃晚餐的書也是第三名，第二名是獅子。

字彙：masterpiece *n.* 傑作；adorable *adj.* 可愛的；illustration *n.* 插圖

33. 答案 B

Questions 33-36 are based on the following conversation. Hey, do you have any plans for this summer? I plan to create a new lifestyle. That sounds cool. How are you going to do that? I'm going to make a list of things to start doing. Do you want to join me? Sure. Where do we start? Well... I will start from Drink More Water. We should stop buying bubble tea. I agree. Maybe we should also eat more fruits and vegetables to make ourselves healthier. Then we'll need to add Go for a walk every day. I guess next we'll be "go to bed" earlier. That's right. What else? How about "read a book"? Sounds good. Maybe we can try to think positively. And I'd like to talk to my parents at least twice a week to show that I care about them. Wow, that's sweet. Then I will add, enjoy some little things to the list and share these with my parents. And we need to take some time to clean up our bedrooms, and then we can rearrange our furniture. So we'll put Throw out unneeded things before that. Plus, we need to stop buying stuff that we don't need. Okay. Now our list is complete. Let's start tomorrow. The essential senti- Question 33 Why does the woman want to make this list?

女子說 **I plan to create a new lifestyle**，並列出要開始做的事項。她邀對方加入，但那只是附帶；plan 與 summer 是題幹字詞，不是理由。

字彙：lifestyle *n.* 生活方式；plan *n.* 計畫；list *n.* 清單

34. 答案 D

What does the man suggest they do to get healthier?

有人說 **we should also eat more fruits and vegetables to make ourselves healthier**。bubble tea 是要停止購買，非多喝；正向思考與聊天不是為了健康。

字彙：vegetable *n.* 蔬菜；healthier *adj.* 更健康的；positively *adv.* 正面地

35. 答案 C

Question 35 What does the woman plan to do with her parents?

女子想把 **enjoy some little things** 的事 **share these with my parents**，即分享喜愛的小事。讀書、購物與散步是清單其他項目，並非與父母一起做。

字彙：share *v.* 分享；parent *n.* 父母；care *v.* 關心

36. 答案 D

Question 36 What should they do before cleaning up their rooms?

對話提到 **Throw out unneeded things before that**，即在清理臥室、重新擺家具之前先丟掉不需要的東西。rearrange furniture 是之後的步驟，其餘選項與整理房間無關。

字彙：rearrange *v.* 重新安排；furniture *n.* 家具；unneeded *adj.* 不需要的

37. 答案 D

Questions 37 to 40 are based on the following talk. How do you wash the dishes? Are you tired of washing dishes by hand? Well, using a dishwasher can help. It helps you save time and water. Using an energy-efficient dishwasher can save up to 5,000 gallons of water a year. It can also save as much as 230 hours of personal time. Dishwashers can also help the environment in another way. One study carried out in the U.S. found that using a dishwasher could reduce carbon emissions by 72% compared to doing dishes by hand. But what if you don't have a dishwasher? It is still possible to keep your carbon emissions to a minimum. Being careful about consuming less hot water can make a big difference. Instead of rinsing dirty dishes with hot running water. Soaking them beforehand can cut about 666 kilograms of CO₂ emissions a year. That's roughly the same as a return trip flight between Taipei and Hong Kong. If you really want to be eco-friendly. How about getting a dishwasher? // If a dishwasher is not an option. Then try to use as little hot water as possible when you wash dishes by hand. Question 37 What is the main topic of this talk?

講者先介紹洗碗機節水減碳，再說沒有洗碗機時也要少用熱水，最後強調 **eco-friendly**，主題是洗碗時的環保做法。節能家電、用熱水沖洗都只是片段或與內容相反。

字彙：eco-friendly *adj.* 環保的；dishwasher *n.* 洗碗機；emission *n.* 排放

38. 答案 B

The Esen Shabbat, Q38 Which of the following statements about washing dishes is true?

講者說洗碗機 **can save as much as 230 hours of personal time**。72% 是減少 **carbon emissions**，不是用水量；手洗與用熱水較環保則與說法相反。

字彙：gallon *n.* 加侖；carbon *n.* 碳；consume *v.* 消耗

39. 答案 A

Question 39 It advice is given during the talk.

講者建議不要用熱水沖洗髒碗盤，**Soaking them beforehand** 可減少 **666 kilograms of CO₂**。用熱水洗、先沖洗再洗與裝滿才用洗碗機，則與建議相反或未提及。

字彙：soak *v.* 浸泡；rinse *v.* 沖洗；minimum *n.* 最低限度

40. 答案 D

Question 40 What is the speaker's attitude toward dishwashers?

講者一再說洗碗機省時省水減碳，還說 **If you really want to be eco-friendly. How about getting a dishwasher?**，語氣鼓勵。Negative、Neutral、Unsure 都不符。

字彙：attitude *n.* 態度；encouraging *adj.* 鼓勵的；option *n.* 選項
