

GENERAL SCHOLASTIC ABILITY TEST

# IV

*Examen Simulatum*

ENGLISH · LISTENING

## 模擬卷 第 4 回

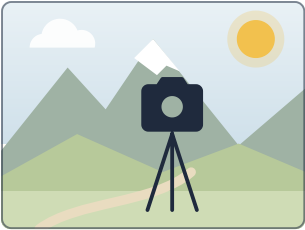
依出題趨勢原創・模擬試題

| ITEMS | GRADE CUT-OFFS       | CONTENTS     |
|-------|----------------------|--------------|
| 40 題  | A 35 · B 26.5 · C 13 | 試題・答案・聽力稿・解析 |

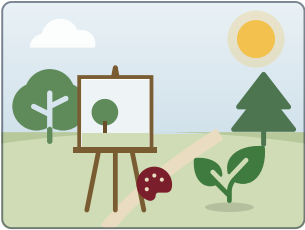
圖片聽解（單選）

1.

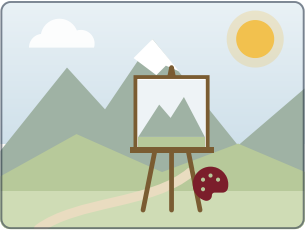
(A)



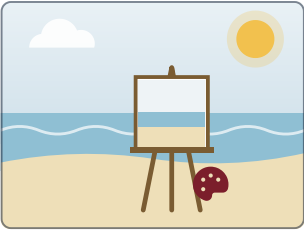
(B)



(C)

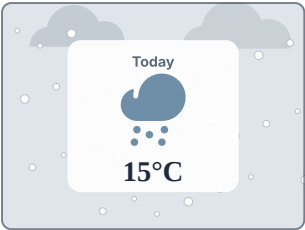


(D)

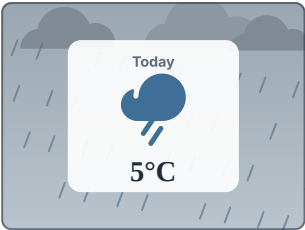


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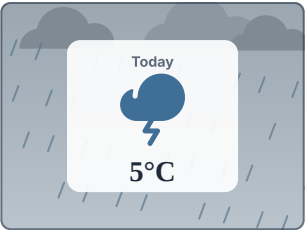
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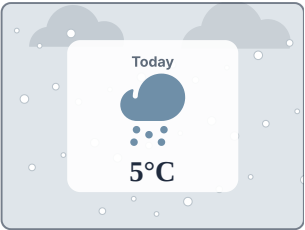
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(C)

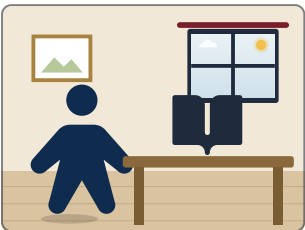


(D)

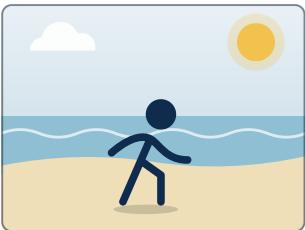


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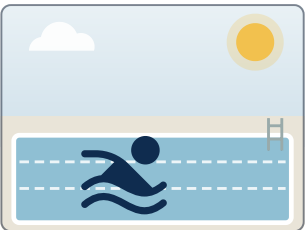
(A)



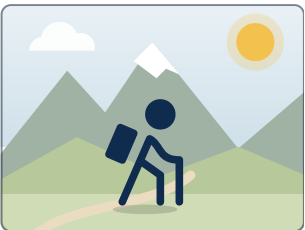
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(C)

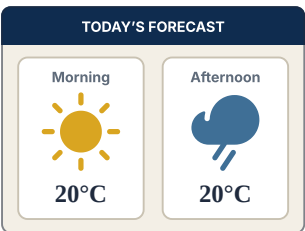


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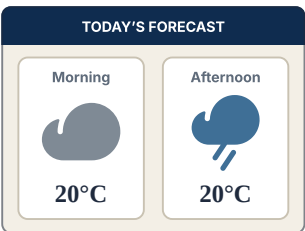


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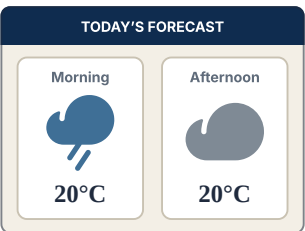
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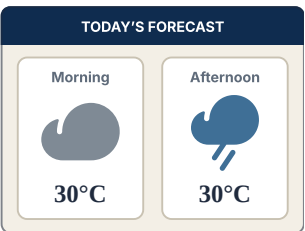
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(C)

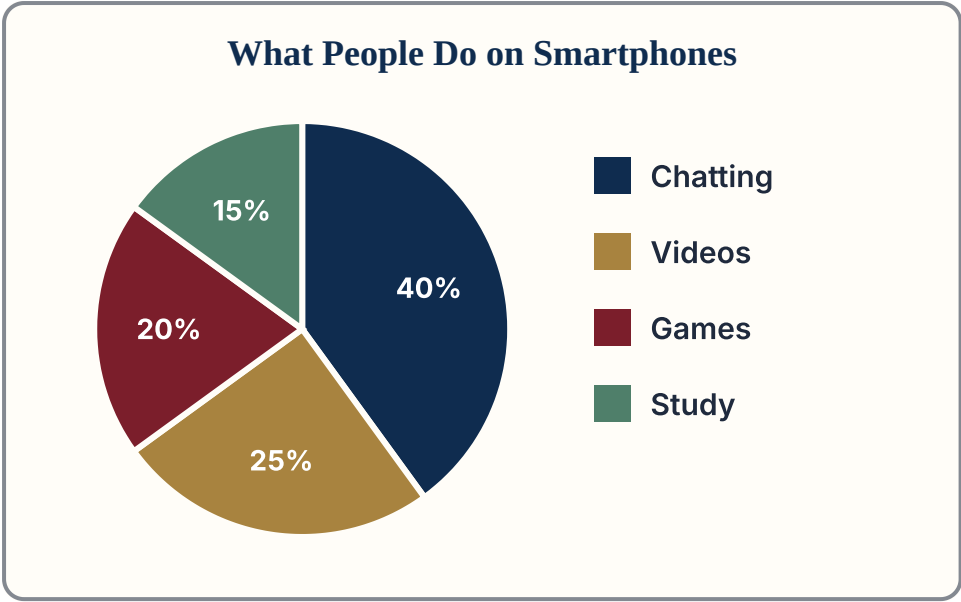


(D)



圖片聽解（多選）

5. 多選（選 2 個）



（選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答）

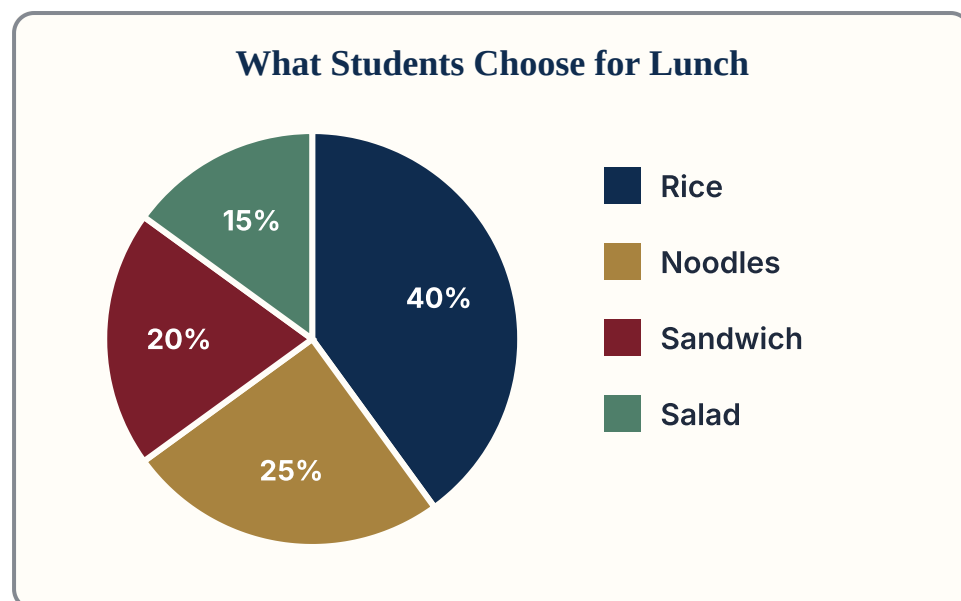
6. 多選（選 2 個）

**Family Chores**

| Chore    | Who | Day       |
|----------|-----|-----------|
| Dishes   | Tom | Monday    |
| Trash    | Amy | Wednesday |
| Laundry  | Mom | Saturday  |
| Shopping | Dad | Sunday    |

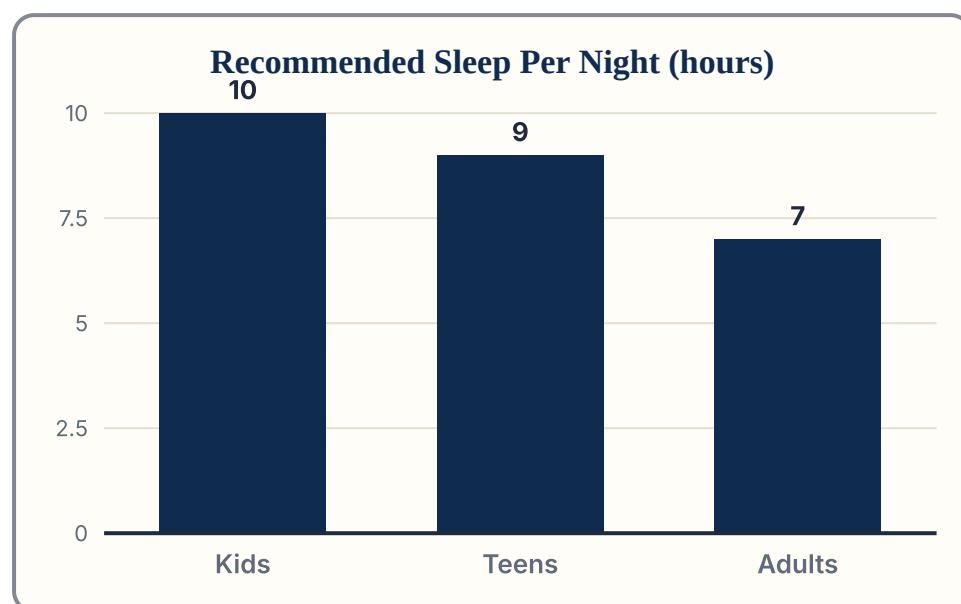
（選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答）

7. 多選 (選 2 個)



(選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答)

8. 多選 (選 2 個)



(選項於錄音中播出，請依所聽內容作答)

## 對答

9.

- (A) It's a comfortable seat.
- (C) No, go ahead.

- (B) Please take your time.
- (D) Yes, I took the bus.

10.

- (A) Not at all. It's quite stuffy in here.
- (C) It's windy outside, so I need a coat.

- (B) Yes, the windows are very clean.
- (D) I don't have a window seat.

11.

- (A) I'm happy to hear you sleep well.
- (C) Maybe you should cut down on coffee.

- (B) Lately the weather has been nice.
- (D) Sleeping bags are on sale.

12.

- (A) Water boils at one hundred degrees.
- (B) It's because ice is less dense than water.
- (C) Ice cream is my favorite dessert.
- (D) Yes, I put some ice in my drink.

13.

- (A) Sorry, I can't find my spoon.
- (B) Yes, the more the merrier.
- (C) I had soup for lunch yesterday.
- (D) No, thanks. I'm already full.

14.

- (A) I usually work from nine to five.
- (B) Yes, I like your new shirt.
- (C) Friday is my favorite day of the week.
- (D) Let me check my schedule first.

15.

- (A) It took me one minute to finish.
- (B) I'll take a few minutes off.
- (C) Sure. Come in and have a seat.
- (D) Yes, the train schedule is online.

16.

- (A) Yes, I always look good in white.
- (B) I'm feeling like a paler color.
- (C) No, you don't need to look at me.
- (D) Not really. I think I'm coming down with a cold.

## 簡短對話

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17.

- (A) In a shoe store.
- (B) In a hospital.
- (C) At a gym.
- (D) At a post office.

18.

- (A) Take the woman to the hospital.
- (B) Give the presentation for the woman.
- (C) Buy medicine for the woman.
- (D) Cancel the meeting.

19.

- (A) A ski lesson in Japan.
- (B) A trip to a snowy mountain.
- (C) A winter clothing sale.
- (D) A car repair.

20.

- (A) He thinks the news is wrong.
- (B) He is worried that the test will be canceled.
- (C) He has studied hard for the test.
- (D) He hopes classes will be canceled.

21. 第 21-22 題為題組

- (A) Playing video games.
- (B) Watching movies.
- (C) Drawing pictures.
- (D) Online classes and reading.

22.

- (A) Eight thousand dollars.
- (C) Nine thousand dollars.

- (B) One thousand dollars.
- (D) Ten thousand dollars.

23. 第 23-24 題為題組

- (A) To save on gas.
- (C) To get more exercise.

- (B) To avoid morning traffic.
- (D) To take photos.

24.

- (A) Nothing.
- (C) Thirty dollars.

- (B) Ten dollars.
- (D) Five dollars.

## 短文聽解

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25. 第 25-26 題為題組

Where will the movies be shown?

- (A) In a shopping mall.
- (C) On a boat.

- (B) On an outdoor screen in a park.
- (D) In a school gym.

26.

How much does a student ticket cost?

- (A) Ten dollars.
- (C) One hundred dollars.

- (B) Two hundred dollars.
- (D) Fifty dollars.

27. 第 27-28 題為題組

What is the purpose of the talk?

- (A) To invite students to join a visit.
- (C) To introduce a new teacher.

- (B) To announce a school concert.
- (D) To ask for donations.

28.

What do students NOT have to do?

- (A) Serve tea.
- (C) Perform on stage.

- (B) Play games.
- (D) Talk with the elderly.

29. 第 29-30 題為題組

What is the talk mainly about?

- (A) Why flowers bloom in spring.
- (B) How honey is made.
- (C) Why bees are important and how to protect them.
- (D) How to keep bees as pets.

30.

According to the talk, what is one reason the number of bees is decreasing?

- (A) Cold winters.
- (B) Climate change.
- (C) Bees are hunted for honey.
- (D) Too many flowers.

31. 第 31-32 題為題組

What did the volunteers do last Saturday?

- (A) They recycled old clothes.
- (B) They cleaned up a beach.
- (C) They went fishing.
- (D) They planted trees.

32.

What do the organizers plan to do?

- (A) Ban plastic bottles on the beach.
- (B) Hold a cleanup every month.
- (C) Sell fishing nets.
- (D) Build a recycling factory.

## 長篇聽解

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33. 第 33-36 題為題組

Science Lecture: Sleeping Whales

- Animal: \_\_\_\_\_
- Sleeping style: only \_\_\_\_\_ of the brain sleeps
- Time: \_\_\_\_\_ hours
- Reason: \_\_\_\_\_
- Scientists use: \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) The water is too cold.
- (B) They are afraid of sharks.
- (C) They need to breathe air.
- (D) They must keep swimming fast.

34.

- (A) They sleep on the beach.
- (B) They sleep for eight hours.
- (C) Their whole brain sleeps briefly.
- (D) Half of the brain sleeps at a time.

35.

- (A) By asking divers.
- (B) By taking photos at night.
- (C) By watching whales from boats.
- (D) By attaching sensors to whales.

36.

- (A) They sleep far from their mothers.
- (B) They sleep more than adults.
- (C) They sleep while floating.
- (D) They hardly sleep in their first month.

37. 第 37-40 題為題組

Bike-Sharing Survey

- Service: \_\_\_\_\_
- Cost: first \_\_\_\_\_ minutes free
- Problem: \_\_\_\_\_
- Number of stations: \_\_\_\_\_
- Suggestion: \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) To exercise on weekends.
- (B) To visit friends.
- (C) To go shopping.
- (D) To go to work.

**38.**

- (A) Ten dollars.
- (C) Twenty dollars.

- (B) Nothing.
- (D) Forty dollars.

**39.**

- (A) The seats are uncomfortable.
- (C) Bikes are sometimes unavailable.

- (B) The price is too high.
- (D) The stations are too far.

**40.**

- (A) Fifty.
- (C) Two hundred.

- (B) Two hundred fifty.
- (D) One hundred fifty.

## 參考答案

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| C  | D  | C  | B  | AD | BC | AB | AC | C  | A  |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| C  | B  | D  | D  | C  | D  | A  | B  | B  | D  |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| D  | C  | B  | D  | B  | D  | A  | C  | C  | B  |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| B  | B  | C  | D  | D  | D  | D  | A  | C  | C  |

## 聽力稿與解析

### 1. 答案 C

Number one. Emma painted a picture of the mountains and will show it at the school art show.

**painted a picture** 是畫畫，題材是 **the mountains**（山）。拍照或畫海灘、樹木都不符。

字彙：paint *v.* 繪畫；show *n.* 展覽

### 2. 答案 D

Number two. Snow is falling in the north today, and the temperature is only five degrees.

要同時符合 **snow**（下雪）和 **five degrees**（五度）。雨天、雷雨或 15 度都與敘述不符。

字彙：snow *v.* 下雪；degree *n.* 度

### 3. 答案 C

Number three. Amy went swimming with her friends last weekend instead of hiking in the mountains as she had planned.

**went swimming ... instead of hiking** 表示實際去游泳，爬山只是原本的計畫（as she had planned），是干擾資訊。

字彙：hike *v.* 健行；爬山；plan *v.* 計畫

### 4. 答案 B

Number four. It will be cloudy in the morning, but heavy rain is expected in the afternoon, with temperatures of around twenty degrees.

要同時掌握三個資訊：上午 **cloudy**（多雲）、下午 **heavy rain**（大雨）、氣溫 **around twenty degrees**（約 20 度）。

字彙：cloudy *adj.* 多雲的；expect *v.* 預期；temperature *n.* 氣溫

### 5. 答案 A、D

Number five. A. Chatting takes up the largest share. B. Games are more popular than videos. C. Studying takes up twenty-five percent. D. Videos and games together make up forty-five percent.

語音選項：(A) Chatting takes up the largest share. ；(B) Games are more popular than videos. ；(C) Studying takes up twenty-five percent. ；(D) Videos and games together make up forty-five percent. 聊天 40% 最大；影片加遊戲為 25%+20%=45%。學習是 15%；遊戲 20% 低於影片 25%。

字彙：share *n.* 比例；smartphone *n.* 智慧型手機

## 6. 答案 B、C

Number six. A. Tom washes the dishes on Friday. B. Mom does the laundry on Saturday. C. Amy takes out the trash on Wednesday. D. Dad goes shopping on Saturday.

語音選項：(A) Tom washes the dishes on Friday. ; (B) Mom does the laundry on Saturday. ; (C) Amy takes out the trash on Wednesday. ; (D) Dad goes shopping on Saturday. Amy 週三倒垃圾；媽媽週六洗衣。Tom 是週一洗碗；爸爸是週日採買。

字彙：chore *n.* 家事；laundry *n.* 待洗衣物

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## 7. 答案 A、B

Number seven. A. Two out of five students choose rice. B. Salad is the least popular lunch choice. C. Sandwiches are more popular than noodles. D. Half of the students choose rice.

語音選項：(A) Two out of five students choose rice. ; (B) Salad is the least popular lunch choice. ; (C) Sandwiches are more popular than noodles. ; (D) Half of the students choose rice. 沙拉 15% 最少；飯 40% 即五分之二。三明治 20% 低於麵 25%；飯 40% 未達一半。

字彙：choice *n.* 選擇；least *adv.* 最少

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## 8. 答案 A、C

Number eight. A. Adults should sleep for seven hours a night. B. Kids and teens need the same amount of sleep. C. Kids need the most sleep of the three groups. D. Teens need less sleep than adults.

語音選項：(A) Adults should sleep for seven hours a night. ; (B) Kids and teens need the same amount of sleep. ; (C) Kids need the most sleep of the three groups. ; (D) Teens need less sleep than adults. 孩童 10 小時最多；成人建議 7 小時。青少年 9 小時多於成人；孩童與青少年的時數也不同。

字彙：recommend *v.* 建議；amount *n.* 數量

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## 9. 答案 C

Number nine. Excuse me, is this seat taken?

**Is this seat taken?** 問「這位子有人坐嗎？」，回答「沒有，請坐」。注意否定回答 No 才代表可以坐。

字彙：seat *n.* 座位；go ahead *phr.* 請便

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## 10. 答案 A

Number ten. Do you mind if I open the window?

**Do you mind...?** 要用 Not at all 表示不介意。**stuffy** 指悶熱不通風，剛好說明為何同意開窗。其他選項重複 window，卻答非所問。

字彙：mind *v.* 介意；stuffy *adj.* 悶熱的

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## 11. 答案 C

Number eleven. I've been having trouble sleeping lately.

對方抱怨失眠，**cut down on coffee**（少喝咖啡）是合理的建議。其他選項重複 sleep、lately 等字，卻沒有回應失眠的困擾。

字彙：trouble *n.* 困難；麻煩；cut down on *phr.* 減少

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## 12. 答案 B

Number twelve. Do you know why ice floats on water?

問題是 **why**，需要說明原因，**less dense than water**（密度比水小）正是科學解釋。其他選項重複 ice、water，但沒有回答原因。

字彙：float *v.* 漂浮；dense *adj.* 密度大的

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### 13. 答案 D

Number thirteen. Would you like some more soup?

對方詢問要不要再來點湯，**I'm already full** 表示已經吃飽、婉拒，語意完整。其他選項重複 soup 或 more 等字，卻不是合理回答。

字彙：full *adj.* 吃飽的；soup *n.* 湯

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### 14. 答案 D

Number fourteen. Could you cover my shift on Friday?

同事請求代班，**Let me check my schedule** 是合宜的回應。shift 與 shirt 發音相近，是常見的相似音陷阱，選項提到 Friday 也不是回答。

字彙：cover *v.* 代（班）；shift *n.* 輪班

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### 15. 答案 C

Number fifteen. Do you have a minute? I'd like to talk about the schedule.

**Do you have a minute?** 是請求對方撥空，回答 **Sure** 並請對方進來最合宜。其他選項重複 minute、schedule，語意卻不相干。

字彙：minute *n.* 片刻；分鐘；schedule *n.* 時程

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### 16. 答案 D

Number sixteen. You look pale. Are you feeling okay?

對方關心氣色不好，回答 **coming down with a cold**（快要感冒了）最自然。pale 與 white 只是意義相近的陷阱，並未回應關心。

字彙：pale *adj.* 蒼白的；come down with *phr.* 染上（疾病）

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### 17. 答案 A

Number seventeen. These shoes look great, but they're a bit tight. Would you like to try a larger size? Yes, please. Do you have them in a ten? Let me check in the back. Question: Where does this conversation most likely take place?

關鍵字 shoes、tight、larger size、check in the back（去倉庫找），推斷地點在鞋店。

字彙：tight *adj.* 緊的；size *n.* 尺寸

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### 18. 答案 B

Number eighteen. You've been coughing all morning. Have you seen a doctor? Not yet. I have a presentation this afternoon. Your health is more important. I can give it for you. Really? That would be a big help. Thanks. Question: What does the man offer to do?

男士說 **I can give it for you**，其中 it 指簡報，表示他願意代替女士上台報告。健康比工作重要是他提出幫忙的理由。

字彙：cough *v.* 咳嗽；presentation *n.* 簡報

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### 19. 答案 B

Number nineteen. The forecast says it will snow on Mt. Hehuan this weekend. Really? Then we should bring chains for the car. And warm clothes. It will be below zero. Let's leave early on Saturday to avoid traffic. Question: What are the speakers preparing for?

對話提到合歡山會下雪、要帶 chains 與保暖衣物，並提早出發避開車潮，可知他們正準備去雪山旅行。

字彙：forecast *n.* 預報；below zero *phr.* 零度以下

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## 20. 答案 D

Number twenty. Did you see the news about the typhoon? Yes. They said classes might be canceled tomorrow. I hope not. We have a math test. Well, I hope they are. I haven't studied at all! Question: How does the man feel about the possible typhoon day?

男生說 **I hope they are** (希望停課)，因為他完全沒讀書。女生才是不希望停課的人。

字彙：typhoon *n.* 颱風；cancel *v.* 取消

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## 21. 答案 D

Questions twenty-one and twenty-two are based on the following conversation. I'm thinking of buying a tablet for my daughter. What will she use it for? Mostly online classes and reading e-books. Then you don't need an expensive one. This model costs eight thousand dollars. Does it come with a pen for taking notes? The pen is sold separately for one thousand dollars. I'll take the tablet and the pen. Question twenty-one. What will the girl mainly use the tablet for?

媽媽說 **online classes and reading e-books**，主要用於線上課程和看電子書。其他用途沒有提到。

字彙：tablet *n.* 平板電腦

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## 22. 答案 C

Question twenty-two. How much will the woman pay in total?

平板八千元，**sold separately** 的筆另外賣一千元，她兩樣都買，所以總共是九千元。

字彙：separately *adv.* 分開地

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## 23. 答案 B

Questions twenty-three and twenty-four are based on the following conversation. Have you tried the new bike-sharing service? Yes, I use it to go to work every day. It saves me from morning traffic. How does it work? You scan a code with your phone, and the first thirty minutes are free. What if I want to ride longer? It's five dollars for each extra thirty minutes. Still cheaper than a taxi. Question twenty-three. Why does the man use the bike-sharing service?

男士說它能讓他 **saves me from morning traffic**，避開早上的塞車。運動與省油都沒有提到。

字彙：traffic *n.* 交通；車流

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## 24. 答案 D

Question twenty-four. How much would it cost to ride for sixty minutes?

前三十分鐘免費，之後每 **extra thirty minutes** 五元，騎六十分鐘共超出三十分鐘，所以是五元。

字彙：extra *adj.* 額外的

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## 25. 答案 B

Questions twenty-five and twenty-six are based on the following talk. Good evening, movie fans. This week at Star Cinema, we have something special for you. Our summer film festival begins on Thursday and runs for ten days. Every night, we will show a classic movie on a giant outdoor screen in the park behind the cinema. Tickets cost only one hundred dollars, and students get a fifty percent discount. Bring a blanket and your friends, and enjoy a movie under the stars. In case of rain, the show will move indoors. Question twenty-five. Where will the movies be shown?

**a giant outdoor screen in the park behind the cinema**：在電影院後方公園的戶外大螢幕播放。

字彙：festival *n.* 影展；節慶；classic *adj.* 經典的

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## 26. 答案 D

Question twenty-six. How much does a student ticket cost?

原價 **one hundred dollars**，學生 **fifty percent discount**，所以是五十元。需做簡單計算。

字彙：blanket *n.* 毯子；screen *n.* 螢幕

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## 27. 答案 A

Questions twenty-seven and twenty-eight are based on the following talk. Hello, everyone. I'm Sandy, president of the Volunteer Club. Next month, we will visit a nursing home to spend time with the elderly. We are looking for twenty students to join us. You don't have to sing or dance. You can simply chat, play card games, or help serve tea. Last year, many grandparents told us that our visit was the best part of their month. If you are interested, please sign up at the club room before October twentieth. Question twenty-seven. What is the purpose of the talk?

全文在招募學生 **join us** 去安養院探訪，並說明報名方式，屬於邀請參加活動。其他選項與內容不符，或只是文中順帶提到的干擾資訊。

字彙：nursing home *n.* 安養院；elderly *n.* 老年人

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## 28. 答案 C

Question twenty-eight. What do students NOT have to do?

**You don't have to sing or dance**：不需要表演。聊天、玩牌、奉茶都是可以做的事。

字彙：sign up *phr.* 報名；president *n.* 社長

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## 29. 答案 C

Questions twenty-nine and thirty are based on the following talk. Bees are very important to our food supply. About one-third of the food we eat depends on bees for pollination. However, the number of bees around the world has been decreasing because of pesticides and climate change. Scientists suggest planting more flowers in our gardens and avoiding chemicals to help protect these tiny workers. Question twenty-nine. What is the talk mainly about?

主旨題：先說蜜蜂的重要性，再談數量減少與保護方法。

字彙：supply *n.* 供應；protect *v.* 保護

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## 30. 答案 B

Question thirty. According to the talk, what is one reason the number of bees is decreasing?

**because of pesticides and climate change**：農藥與氣候變遷。

字彙：decrease *v.* 減少；chemical *n.* 化學物質

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## 31. 答案 B

Questions thirty-one and thirty-two are based on the following talk. Every year, millions of tons of plastic end up in the ocean. Last Saturday, more than two hundred volunteers gathered at Baishawan Beach to pick up trash. In just three hours, they collected over five hundred kilograms of waste, most of it plastic bottles and fishing nets. The organizers plan to hold a beach cleanup every month and hope more young people will join them. Question thirty-one. What did the volunteers do last Saturday?

**gathered at Baishawan Beach to pick up trash**：到白沙灣淨灘。

字彙：volunteer *n.* 志工；gather *v.* 聚集

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## 32. 答案 B

Question thirty-two. What do the organizers plan to do?

**plan to hold a beach cleanup every month**：每月舉辦一次淨灘。

字彙：organizer *n.* 主辦人；waste *n.* 廢棄物

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### 33. 答案 C

Questions thirty-three to thirty-six are based on the following talk. Good morning, class. Have you ever wondered how whales sleep? Unlike humans, whales must come up to the surface to breathe air. If a whale fell into deep sleep underwater, it would drown. So whales have developed a special way to rest. They sleep with only half of the brain at a time. While one half sleeps, the other half stays awake to control breathing and watch for danger. This kind of sleep usually lasts only a few hours a day, much shorter than the eight hours humans need. Scientists first discovered this by attaching small sensors to the whales' heads. These sensors, which stay on for about a week, record the whales' brain activity. It was a surprise to many researchers that the whales showed no sign of tiredness during these long swims. Interestingly, baby whales hardly sleep at all in their first month. They keep swimming next to their mothers to stay warm and safe. Some people may find it strange that an animal can sleep while it is still moving, but in nature this is quite useful. Scientists hope that studying whales will help us understand human sleep problems. Question thirty-three. Why can't whales fall into deep sleep underwater?

**must come up to the surface to breathe air**，沉睡會溺水。其他選項與內容不符，或只是文中順帶提到的干擾資訊。

字彙：whale *n.* 鯨魚；drown *v.* 溺水

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### 34. 答案 D

Question thirty-four. How do whales sleep?

**sleep with only half of the brain at a time**；八小時是人類的睡眠時間。

字彙：brain *n.* 大腦

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### 35. 答案 D

Question thirty-five. How did scientists discover this?

**attaching small sensors to the whales' heads**：在頭部裝感應器。

字彙：sensor *n.* 感應器

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### 36. 答案 D

Question thirty-six. What is true about baby whales?

**baby whales hardly sleep at all in their first month**：出生第一個月幾乎不睡。

字彙：hardly *adv.* 幾乎不

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### 37. 答案 D

Questions thirty-seven to forty are based on the following conversation. Excuse me, sir. Do you have a minute? I'm doing a survey about the city's bike-sharing service. Sure. I use it almost every day to go to work. I also like that I can return a bike at any station, so it's very convenient. Great. How do you feel about the price? The first thirty minutes are free, and after that it's ten dollars for every half hour. I think the price is fair. Most of my trips take only twenty minutes. What problems have you had? Do you ever ride on weekends? The biggest problem is that sometimes there are no bikes at the station near my office, especially in the morning. And a few bikes have broken seats. Sometimes, along the river, when the weather is nice. It's a good way to relax. I see. The city has just added fifty new stations, so there are now two hundred in total. That's good, but I'd like to see more bikes at each station, not just more stations. Thank you. I'll include that in my report. Thank you so much for your time. You have been very helpful. No problem. I hope the city can improve it soon. Question thirty-seven. How does the man usually use the bike service?

**I use it almost every day to go to work**：每天通勤使用。其他選項與內容不符，或只是文中順帶提到的干擾資訊。

字彙：survey *n.* 問卷調查

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### 38. 答案 A

Question thirty-eight. How much does a forty-minute ride cost?

前三十分鐘免費，超過後每半小時十元，所以 40 分鐘要付十元。作答時要聽清楚題目問的是哪一項細節，避免被其他數字或資訊誤導。

字彙：fair *adj.* 合理的

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### 39. 答案 C

Question thirty-nine. What is the man's biggest problem?

**sometimes there are no bikes at the station**；壞掉的座椅只是次要問題。

字彙：especially *adv.* 尤其

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### 40. 答案 C

Question forty. How many bike stations are there now?

新增五十站，**two hundred in total**：目前共兩百站。五十是新增數量。作答時要聽清楚題目問的是哪一項細節，避免被其他數字或資訊誤導。

字彙：station *n.* 站點

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